

## II. DISCUSSION

Plaintiff's notice filed July 25, 2025, purports to "voluntarily dismiss[] Defendants A. Negre and M. Walker from this action with prejudice under Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 4l(a)(l)(A)(i)." (Doc. 45.) It is signed by Plaintiff Wani J. Kose and dated July 17, 2025. (*Id.*)

Rule 41(a)(1)(A)(i) of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure provides a plaintiff may file "a notice of dismissal *before* the opposing party serves either an answer or a motion for summary judgment." Fed. R. Civ. P. 41(a)(1)(A)(i), italics added. In the July 25 filing, Plaintiff seek to dismiss Defendants Negre and Walker from this action with prejudice. (Doc. 45.) However, Defendants Saiz, Negre, and Walker filed an answer to Plaintiff's operative complaint on November 7, 2023. (*See* Doc. 18.) Consequently, Plaintiff cannot unilaterally dismiss Negre and Walker from this action under Rule 41(a)(1)(A)(i). However, the parties may jointly stipulate to dismissal of Negre and Walker pursuant to Rule 41(a)(1)(A)(ii).

The Court next considers the stipulation filed July 28, 2025. (Doc. 46.) That document indicates Plaintiff and Defendant H. Saiz stipulate to dismissal of the action with prejudice pursuant to Rule 41(a)(1)(A)(ii), with each party to bear its own litigation costs and attorney's fees. (*Id.*)

Given the above, the Court will take no action on the filings of July 25, 2025, and July 28, 2025, to the allow the parties to file a single stipulation to voluntary dismissal of this action against Defendants.

## III. CONCLUSION AND ORDER

Accordingly, the Court **HEREBY ORDERS** as follows:

- 1. The filings of July 25, 2025 (Doc. 45) and July 28, 2025 (Doc. 46) are held in abeyance;
- The parties Plaintiff Wani J. Kose and Defendants A. Negre, H. Saiz, and M. Walker are DIRECTED to file a single stipulation to voluntarily dismissal no later than September 2, 2025; and

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Were Negre and Walker to decline to stipulate to dismissal, the Court may dismiss this action upon Plaintiff's request "on terms that the court considers proper." Fed. R. Civ. P. 41(a)(2).

## Case 1:23-cv-00557-KES-CDB Document 47 Filed 07/31/25 Page 3 of 3

3. If the parties cannot file a single stipulation to voluntary dismissal of this action by September 2, 2025, defense counsel **SHALL** file a status report by that same date. Any status report must address the parties' efforts to submit a single stipulation to voluntary dismissal, with prejudice, pursuant to Rule 41(a)(1)(A)(ii), why such a stipulation could not be submitted as ordered and provide a date upon which the parties expect to file said stipulation.

IT IS SO ORDERED.

Dated: **July 31, 2025** 

UNITED STATES MAGISTRATE JUDGE